**Cheriton**

**Arrears**

Nicholas, bailiff, and Richard Eme, reeve, render account for £57 12s. 3.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey of Wolvesey. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £5 1s. 9d. for rents of the manor of Cheriton at Christmas; £8 2s. 8.75d. at Easter (22 April); £5 2s. 8.25d. at St John the Baptist (24 June); £13 4s. 9d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £31 11s. 11d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 smith for the ironwork of 5 ploughs for the year 5s.; 1 bartoner for the year 2s. 6d.; 1 keeper of ewes for the year 2s.; 1 keeper of wethers for the year 2s.; 1 keeper of hoggs for 3 terms 1s. 6d.; 1 swineherd for the year 2s.; 8 ploughmen for the year 16s., or 2s. each for the year; 2 oxherds until the oxen were put to the stalls 3s.; 2 workers working twice a week from Christmas until Lammas (1 August) and everyday at harvest-time 3s. Total, £2 2s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of the wheelwright drawn into demesne, 4d. for the year; the land of Hugh and Herbert, 8d. for the year; the land of Arnold and Geoffrey drawn into demesne, 8d. for the year; the land of Arnold and William ate More drawn into demesne, 8d. for the year; the land of Robert and Herbert drawn into demesne, 1s. 4d. for the year; the land of Richard Faber drawn into demesne, 8d. for the year. These defaults are from a certain meadow at Elleford' drawn into demesne for the year. In default of the land which is called la Hyde, 7s. for the year; the mill of Clyth' drawn into demesne, £3 10s. for the year; the mill of Bergh' because it does not have the multure of the hundred 13s. 4d. Total, £4 14s. 8d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £6 16s. 8d.

**Total of rents remaining clear**

Total of rents remaining clear, £24 15s. 3d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for nothing from Richard le Clodyere because he is dead; 4d. from Robert Wolfon3 for annual recognizance; 3d. from William Pistore for thesame. Total, 7d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 1s. 11.5d. from pannage of pigs this year; 4s. 4d. from pannage of the cottars, at 4d. an ox and cow; nothing from the pasturage of Eldeford' this year for the lord's livestock; nothing from the pasturage of Perogh' for the same; nothing from the pasturage of Rowele, nor from the pasturage of Grenle, nor from the pasturage of Holeden', nor from the pasturage of Fulele and Fenihull' this year for the same; nothing from the pasturage of Donefore this year for the same; 15s. from right of way for carts travelling beyond the lord's pasture; 9s. 5d. from 113 hens from churchscot sold; 3s. 6d. from 1,050 eggs sold according to custom; 3s. from the relict of le Fiz for release from her labour service this year; 2s. from Richard Eme for release from his labour service by 1 game of chance (j hasard') at the lord's will; nothing from the entire coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it was sent to Wolvesey; 4s. 1.5d. from 4 cloves 5 lb of wool locks sold; 4s. 6d. from 0.5 wey 4 cloves of rowen cheese sold; £4 7s. from 10 weys 7 cloves of cheese made in summer sold, at 9s. a wey for 5 weys, and 8s. a wey for 5 weys 7 cloves; 8s. from 1 wey of butter sold; 19s. 8d. from 3 feeble plough-horses sold; £1 16s. from 3 old oxen sold; 4s. from 4 feeble calves sold; £1 1s. from 18 wethers sold at Martinmas (11 November), at 1s. 2d. each; £1 2d. from 22 ewes sold at the said feast, at 11d. each; 6s. 8.5d. from 23 feeble lambs sold on account of their sickness, [at 3.5d. each]; £2 1s. 6d. from 15 pigs sold, at 2s. 6d. each for 7, and 3s. each for 8; 2s. 6d. from the hide sold of 1 ox dead from murrain; 1s. 10d. from the hides sold of 1 cow and 1 steer in murrain; 2d. from the hide sold of 1 calf in murrain; 11s. 6d. from the skins of 10 wethers, 10 ewes and 30 hoggs dead from murrain before shearing, at 3d. a skin of wethers and ewes, and 2d. a skin of hoggs, with the skins of 8 wethers, 6 ewes and 13 hoggs dead from murrain after shearing; 2s. 9d. from the skins of 33 lambs dead from murrain before weaning; 8.5d. from the skins sold of 13 rotted sheep; nothing from wood this year; 2s. from Gilbert le Poller' so that he may take small fry (menis') from the river at Cheriton and Tichborne; £6 9s. 4.5d. from 15 steers sold which were bought for pasturing; 13s. from dairy produce sold at the audit; 1s. from 1 calf sold at the audit. Total, £23 16s. 6.5d.

**Sale of wheat**

The same render account for £20 10d. from 60 qrs 1 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. 8d. a qr; 8s. 9d. from 1 qr 7 bus. of curall sold; 9s. from 3 qrs of winter barley sold, at 3s. a qr; £3 15s. 10d. from 16 qrs 2 bus. of barley sold, at 4s. 8d. a qr; £3 14s. 8d. from 32 qrs of oats sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; 1s. 3.5d. from 3 bus. of peas sold; 1s. 3d. from 5 bus. of vetches sold; 7s. 6d. from 1 qr 7 bus. of barley sold at the audit; 12s. 6d. from 6 qrs 2 bus. of oats sold at the audit. Total, £29 11s. 7.5d.

**Corn from the mill**

The same render account for 2s. 6d. from 4 bus. of wheat from the issue of the mill sold; £2 12s. from 14 qrs of barley from the issue of the same mill sold, at 3s. a qr for 4 qrs, and 4s. a qr for 10 qrs; 1s. 6d. from 4 bus. of malt from the issue of the same mill sold. Total, £2 16s.

**Entry and marriage fines with tithingpenny**

The same render account for 6s.1 8d. from the tithing of Cheriton at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 6s. 8d. from the same for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; 3s. 4d. from Joan la Clodyar' to have 1 cotland which belonged to Richard le Clodyare her brother; 3s. 4d. from William, son of John Som', to have the said land by surrender of the said Joan Clodiar'; 6s. 8d. from John ate Med to have 1 cotland with Alveva his wife; 5s. from Christina, relict of Gang', to retain 1 cotland which belonged to her husband; 5s. from Alice Lovering to retain 1 cotland after the death of her husband; 10s. from Robert Jan to have 1 virgate of land, after the mortuary payment for the relict of Cartere, his mother, out of her inheritance; 10s. from Simon Crech, son of William Crech, to have 0.5 cotland which came into the lord's hands as his escheat because a certain Alice la Schinnere who held the said tenement withdrew and noone succeeded to the said land by inheritance, having been waiting for 1 year; 6s. 8d. from Joan, relict of le Swon, to retain 1 virgate of land which belonged to Henry her husband; £1 from John de Spin' to have the said Joan le Swon with the land; 3s. from Luke ate Med to have 1 virgate of land for his lifetime from the inheritance (ex traditione) of Nicholas his son. Total, £4 6s. 4d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from John de Puteo for transgression against the lord; 3s. 4d. from Thomas de Wichurst because he broke the lord's pinfold; 3s. 4d. from William Basset for the same; 3s. 4d. from Richard Jacob for the same; 6s. 8d. from others of the hundred for the same; 3s. from John de Molendino because he received the lord's customary tenants at his mill; £4 19s. 2d. from other small perquisites. Total, £6 5s. 6d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £10 11s. 10d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £91 11 s. 10d.

**Cost of ploughs**

{henceforth the customary tenants should not be made to plough if it is seen that a profit is able to be made}In ironwork of 4 ploughs for the year and 1 plough at the time of the Lenten sowing 12s. 8d. In 1 ploughshare bought 9d. In 4 plough feet bought 1s. 4d. In 3 pairs of wheels bought 9d. In fitting ploughs with iron tyres 3d. In shoeing 8 plough-horses hauling before the oxen 1s. 10d. In boon-works of 23 ploughmen in winter and 22 ploughmen in Lent 7s. 6d., and each ploughman ploughed 2 acres in winter and 2 acres in Lent as they lie and will have therefor 2d. Moreover, for 5 ploughmen of Ovington 5d., and each ploughman ploughed 1 acre in winter and will have therefor 1d. In 1 new harrow made and others mended 2d. In spreading dung in the fields 1s. 2d. In 4 oxen bought £2 6s., at 11s. each for 2, and 12s. each for 2. In forage bought for oxen and other animals 10s. Total, £4 2s. 10d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 1 qr 6 bus. of winter barley bought for sowing 5s. 3d., at 3s. a qr. In 15 qrs of barley bought for the liveries of the manorial servants £2 15s., at 3s. a qr for 5 qrs, and 4s. a qr for 10 qrs. Total, £3 3d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels made from the lord's timber 9d. In iron bought and large nails made and old tyres mended and put on the said wheels with the stipend of the smith 5s. In fitting the cart with axles 6d. In clouts, nails and grease bought 1s. 1d. In white leather bought for harnesses 5d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses 3s. In shoeing 3 plough-horses helping the cart-horses at the time of the summer sowing to clear dung 10d. In 4 halters made 1d. In 1 collar and 1 pair of saddle-pads bought 1s. In 2 ropes bought for tethering horses in the pasture 2d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. Total, 14s. 10d.

**Dairy**

In 6 bus. of salt bought 1s. 6d. In a press bought 4d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 5d. In woollen and linen cloth bought 8d. In 1 mould bought 6d. In 1 tine bought 5d. In mending other utensils of the dairy 4d. In 15 ells of canvas bought 3s. 9d. In packing wool and making sacks with thread bought for the same 4d. In vinegar, copperas and grease to make well diseased sheep £1 1s. In 48 hurdles made for the fold 2s. In stipend of 1 dairymaid from the Purification (2 February) until Michaelmas (29 September) 2s. In 1 cratch made for sheep and others mended 1s. In roofing the wether-house in places 1s. 6d. In 39 lambs bought before shearing £1 4s. 6d., at 6d. each for 9, and 8d. each for 30. In 13 pigs bought 9s. 9d., at 9d. each. In gelding piglets 2.5d. In stipend of 1 cowherd 2s. Total, £3 12s. 2.5d.

**Repair of buildings**

In collecting stubble and roofing the buildings in the curia in places 4s. In wattling and mending the walls around the byre 2s. In building 1 new bridge over the water 7d. In 1 rope bought for the louver in the hall 1.25d. Total, 6s. 8.5d.

**Threshing of corn**

In threshing and winnowing 60 qrs of wheat and curall by piece-work 11s., at 2.25d. a qr. In threshing and winnowing 7 qrs of winter barley and 20 qrs of barley by piece-work 3s. 4.5d., at 1.5d. a heaped quarter. Know that the workers threshed 36.5 qrs 2 bus. of wheat and curall, 16 qrs 1 bus. of barley, 86 qrs of oats, 2.25 qrs of peas and 2 qrs 1 bus. of vetches for their labour service. In weeding all the corn except that done by labour service 5s. 1.5d. In wages of 1 attendant who keeps the barn and who threshed at various times 18s. 1d. Total, £1 17s. 7d.

**Harvest-time**

In bread bought for 12.5 boon-works of 1,025 men, with the officials of the curia and 14 men of Ovington, who eat twice a day except this year, and 15 workers who are bound, at the choice of the lord, to reap with the boon-works and have food like the others, each reaping either' acre of wheat or barley or 1 acre of oats and having 1 sheaf as it falls, £2 2s. 8.5d. In herrings and cheese bought for a want of herrings to eat with the bread 19s. 5d., and each ought to have 4 herrings a day. They reaped 245 acres of barley and 210 acres of oats as they lie. In stipend of 1 hayward for the year 6s. 8d. Total, £3 8s. 9.5d.

**Expenses of the mill**

In iron bought and bands made to hoop the beams 1s. In mending the spindle and bills 1s. 2d. Total, 2s. 2d.

**Expenses of the steward**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, holding the place of the steward far the 2 toums 6s. 9d. Total, 6s. 9d.

**Purchase of stock**

In 15 animals bought for pasturing £3 19s. 4.25d. Total, £3 19s. 4.5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £21 11 s. 6d.

And thus he owes, £70 4d.

**Allowances**

in 10 cows bought for the stock of the manor £3 14s. 4d., at 7s. 6d. each for 6, and 7s. each for 4. Total, £3 14s. 4d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £40 10s. 7.5d.

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £44 4s. 11.5d.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £25 15s. 4.5d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

(yield: three-fold less 1 qr 6 bus.)

The same render account for 94 qrs of wheat from the whole issue of the grange in the granary without heaped measure.

Sown over 89 acres in the fields of Peregh' and la Slad', 33 qrs 3 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre. In provision of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns, 4 bus.

Sold, 60 qrs 1 bus. It balances.

**Curall**

The same render account for 3 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of curall from the grange in the granary without heaped measure.

Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 qr 3 bus.

Sold, 1 qr 7 bus.

Total, 3 qrs 2 bus. It balances.

**Bere**

(yield: three-fold plus 5 bus.)

The same render account for 7 qrs of bere from the whole issue of the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 1 qr 6 bus. bought. Total, 8 qrs 6 bus.

Sown in the field beside la Hull', 1 qr 6 bus. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 4 qrs.

Sold, 3 qrs. It balances.

**Barley**

(yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 1 bus.)

The same render account for 36 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of barley from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 4 qrs of winter barley received for the liveries of the manorial servants; 1 qr 3 bus. of curall received for the same; 7 bus. of peas received for the same; 15 qrs bought. Total, 57 qrs 3 bus.

Sown over 33.5 acres measured by the perch in the fields of la Hull' and Buttehegg', 16.5 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 0.5 qr an acre. Delivered to the hayward and carter for the year, 13 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 harrower, 4 bus. Delivered to 1 dairymaid from the Purification until Michaelmas, 2 qrs 2 bus. In customary payment to 1 keeper of ewes, 6 bus. In customary payment to 1 keeper of lambs this year, 6 bus. In customary payment to 1 swineherd this year because he was not outside the manor during mast, 6 bus. In supporting pigs and piglets, 1.5 qrs. Delivered to 1cowherd from the feast of St Vincent the Martyr (22 January) until Michaelmas (29 September), for 36 weeks, 3 qrs.

Sold, 16 qrs 2 bus.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold less 2 qrs}

The same render account for 116 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of oats from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 22 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total 138 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 85.5 acres which lie in the fields of la Hull' and la Rud', 64 qrs, that is, 6 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. In fodder of 2 cart-horses and 8 plough-horses helping them at the horse-ploughs at the time of the summer sowing because they ploughed before and after dinner and carried dung when they were not at the ploughs, 9 qrs 6 bus. In fodder of oxen by estimation in sheaves, 22 qrs. In fodder of the horses of Simon, clerk, 2 bus.

Sold, 32 qrs.

Sold at the audit, 6 qrs 2 bus.

**Peas**

(yield: two-fold plus 2 bus.)

The same render account for 2.5 qrs from the whole issue of peas without heaped measure.

Sown, 5 bus. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 7 bus. In supporting pigs, 5 bus.

Sold, 3 bus.

**Vetches**

(yield: two-fold plus 1 bus.)

The same render account for 2 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of vetches. Sown, 1.5 qrs.

Sold, 5 bus.

**Mill**

Wheat: 4 bus. from the whole issue of la Clich' put to farm; all sold.

Barley: 14 qrs from the whole issue this year; all sold.

Malt: 4 bus. from the issue of the same mill; all sold.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Plough-horses: 13 remain from the previous year. 2 in murrain; 3 sold. Total, 5. 8 remain, 3 of them mares.

Colts: 2 remain from the previous year aged 1.5 years; 1 in murrain; 1 male remains now aged 2.5 years. No foals this year.

Oxen: 39 remain from the previous year; 1 added from stock; 4 bought. Total, 44. 1 in murrain; 3 sold. Total, 4. 40 remain.

Cows: 10 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Henry le Swon with calf; 2 added from stock; 10 bought, 4 of them after calving. Total, 23. 1 in murrain before calving; 22 remain.

Steers: 4 remain from the previous year's bullocks; 15 bought. Total, 19. 1 in murrain; 1 added to oxen, 2 to cows; 15 sold; none remain here.

Bullocks: 4 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 4 remain, 1 of them male.

Yearlings: 4 remain from the previous year's calves; 4 males remain.

Calves: 14 from the offspring of the said cows because 3 sterile; 1 from the heriot of Henry Swon with the cow. Total, 15. 1 in murrain; 1 in tithe; 4 sold. Total, 6. 1 sold at the audit; 8 remain.

Wethers: 324 remain from the previous year; 53 added from stock. Total, 377. 18 as. 2 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadow after sold at Mar(t)inn. 10 in murrain before shearing, 8 after shearing. Total, 38. 339 remain.

Rams: 8 remain from the previous year; 2 added from stock. Total 10. 10 remain.

Ewes: 288 remain from the previous year; 52 added from stock. Total, 340. 22 sold at Martinmas; 1 in customary payment to 1 shepherd at Martinmas; 10 in murrain before lambing, 6 after shearing. Total 39. 301 remain.

Hoggs: 150 remain from the previous year's lambs; 30 in murrain before shearing, 13 after shearing; 53 added to wethers, 2 to rams, 52 to ewes; none remain here.

Lambs: 236 from the offspring of the said ewes this year because 19 were sterile; 39 bought before shearing. Total, 275. 23 in tithe, 3 of them skins; 3 in customary payment to the reeve, shepherd and smith; 33 in murrain before weaning, 13 after weaning and before shearing, 4 after shearing; 23 sold on account of feebleness. Total, 99. 176 remain.

Sows: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Pigs: 17 remain from the previous year; 19 added from stock; 13 bought; 1 from the heriot of John Gang'; 1 from the heriot of Thomas Lovering. Total, 51. 15 sold; 36 remain, 1 of them a boar.

Hoggets: 21 remain from the previous year's piglets; 2 in murrain; 19 added to pigs; none remain here.

Piglets: 31 from the offspring of the said sows this year. 3 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to the swineherd; 3 in murrain. Total, 7. 24 remain.

Coarse wool: {yield of fleece... plus ... in all): 679 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; 2 in customary payment to 2 shepherds; 677 sent to Wolvesey, which made 4.5 weys.

Lamb's-wool: {[yield of fleece] . . . .75d. less 1s. 3d. in all}: 180 fleeces; all sent to Wolvesey, which made 13 cloves.

Winter cheese: 30 made; all sold, which made 0.5 wey 4 cloves.

Summer cheese: (yield of cow 3s. and sheep 3d. with 3 cheeses in customary payment valued at 2s. this year}: 155 cheeses made between St Alphegus' day (19 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included, at 1 cheese a day; 15 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to the reeve, smith and bartoner; 137 sold, which made 10 weys 7 cloves.

Butter: 1 wey from the issue of the dairy; all sold.

Hides: 2 from plough-horses, 1 from a colt, 1 from an ox, 1 from a cow, 1 from a steer and 1 from a calf dead from murrain; all sold.

Woolskin's: 10 from wethers, 10 from ewes and 30 from hoggs dead from murrain before shearing; all sold.

Bare skins] 8 from wethers, 6 from ewes and 13 from hoggs dead from murrain after shearing; all sold.

Lambskins: 33 from lambs dead from murrain before weaning; 17 from rotted sheep; all sold.

Hens: 116 from churchscot according to custom; 12 from the hayward, forester andecflalt bartoner according to custom. Total, 128. 2 in default of the land of Ponk; 2 in Ian d of the land of John Som' because the land was commuted; 2 in default of the of Walter le Poller' because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Mabel le Poller' because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Roger le Schinere because a widower; 3 in default of the land of William Faber for the same; 2 in default of the land of Edward Wytegrom for the same. Total, 15. 113 sold.

Eggs: 1,050 from the hayward, forester and bartoner according to custom; all sold. Ploughshares: 1 from the rent of the relict of William Faber; delivered to the ploughs.

Apples: 8 qrs from the issue of the garden; all sent to Bishops Sutton.

Labour services: 120 owed by 2 workers from Christmas until Lammas, at 2 a week; 129 owed by 3 workers working every day at harvest-time. Total, 249. 64 in threshing and winnowing 29 qrs 6 bus. of wheat and curall by heaped measure; 17 in threshing and winnowing 13 qrs of barley, 2 qrs 2 bus. of peas and 1 qr 5 bus. of vetches by heaped measure; 90 in threshing and winnowing 100 qrs of oats by heaped measure; 38 in spreading and making dung; 40 in weeding corn.